



CITY OF URBANDALE, IA 2011

Benchmark Report

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UNDERSTANDING THE BENCHMARK COMPARISONS

COMPARISON DATA

NRC's database of comparative resident opinion is comprised of resident perspectives gathered in citizen surveys from approximately 500 jurisdictions whose residents evaluated local government services and gave their opinion about the quality of community life. The comparison evaluations are from the most recent survey completed in each jurisdiction; most communities conduct surveys every year or in alternating years. NRC adds the latest results quickly upon survey completion, keeping the benchmark data fresh and relevant.

The jurisdictions in the database represent a wide geographic and population range as shown in the table below.

Jurisdiction Characteristic	Percent of Jurisdictions
Region	
West Coast ¹	16%
West ²	21%
North Central West ³	11%
North Central East ⁴	13%
South Central ⁵	7%
South ⁶	26%
Northeast West ⁷	2%
Northeast East ⁸	4%
Population	
Less than 40,000	45%
40,000 to 74,999	20%
75,000 to 149,000	17%
150,000 or more	19%

¹ Alaska, Washington, Oregon, California, Hawaii

² Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, Utah, Nevada, Arizona, New Mexico

³ North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Iowa, Missouri, Minnesota

⁴ Illinois, Indiana, Ohio, Michigan, Wisconsin

⁵ Oklahoma, Texas, Louisiana, Arkansas

⁶ West Virginia, Virginia, Kentucky, Tennessee, Mississippi, Alabama, Georgia, Florida, South Carolina, North Carolina, Maryland, Delaware, Washington DC

⁷ New York, Pennsylvania, New Jersey

⁸ Connecticut, Rhode Island, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Vermont, Maine

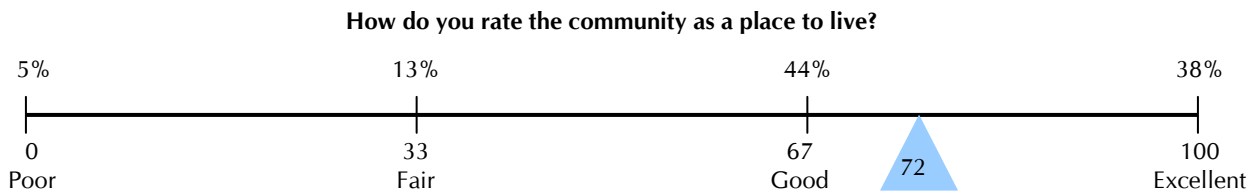
PUTTING EVALUATIONS ONTO THE 100-POINT SCALE

Although responses to many of the evaluative questions were made on a four point scale with 1 representing the best rating and 4 the worst, the benchmarks are reported on a common scale where 0 is the worst possible rating and 100 is the best possible rating. The 95 percent confidence interval around an average score on the 100-point scale is no greater than plus or minus three points based on all respondents.

The 100-point scale is not a percent. It is a conversion of responses to an average rating. Each response option is assigned a value that is used in calculating the average score. For example, “excellent” = 100, “good” = 67, “fair” = 33 and “poor” = 0. If everyone reported “excellent,” then the average rating would be 100 on the 100-point scale. Likewise, if all respondents gave a “poor,” the result would be 0 on the 100-point scale. If half the respondents gave a score of “excellent” and half gave a score of “poor,” the average would be in the middle of the scale (like the center post of a teeter totter) between “fair” and “good.” An example of how to convert survey frequencies into an average rating appears below.

Example of Converting Responses to the 100-point Scale

How do you rate the community as a place to live?						
Response option	Total with “don’t know”	Step 1: Remove the percent of “don’t know” responses	Total without “don’t know”	Step 2: Assign scale values	Step 3: Multiply the percent by the scale value	Step 4: Sum to calculate the average rating
Excellent	36%	= 36 ÷ (100-5) =	38%	100	= 38% x 100 =	38
Good	42%	= 42 ÷ (100-5) =	44%	67	= 44% x 67 =	30
Fair	12%	= 12 ÷ (100-5) =	13%	33	= 13% x 33 =	4
Poor	5%	= 5 ÷ (100-5) =	5%	0	= 5% x 0 =	0
Don’t know	5%		--			
Total	100%		100%			72



INTERPRETING THE RESULTS

Average ratings are compared when similar questions are included in NRC’s database, and there are at least five jurisdictions in which the question was asked. Where comparisons are available, three numbers are provided in the table. The first column is your jurisdiction’s rating on the 100-point scale. The second column is the rank assigned to your jurisdiction’s rating among jurisdictions where a similar question was asked. The third column is the number of jurisdictions that asked a similar question. The final column shows the comparison of your jurisdiction’s average rating to the benchmark.

Where comparisons for quality ratings were available, the City of Urbandale’s results were generally noted as being “above” the benchmark, “below” the benchmark or “similar” to the benchmark. For some questions – those related to resident behavior, circumstance or to a local problem – the comparison to the benchmark is designated as “more,” “similar” or “less” (for example, the percent of crime victims, residents visiting a park or residents identifying code enforcement as a problem.) In instances where ratings are considerably higher or lower than the benchmark, these ratings have been further demarcated by the attribute of “much,” (for example, “much less” or “much above”). These labels come from a statistical comparison of the City of Urbandale’s rating to the benchmark where a rating is considered “similar” if it is within the margin of error; “above,” “below,” “more” or “less” if the difference between your jurisdiction’s rating and the benchmark is greater the margin of error; and “much above,” “much below,” “much more” or “much less” if the difference between your jurisdiction’s rating and the benchmark is more than twice the margin of error.

This report contains benchmarks at the national level.

NATIONAL BENCHMARK COMPARISONS

Overall Community Quality Benchmarks

	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Overall quality of life in Urbandale	80	29	339	Much above
Your neighborhood as place to live	81	22	255	Much above
Urbandale as a place to live	83	38	296	Much above
Recommend living in Urbandale to someone who asks	88	17	167	Much above
Remain in Urbandale for the next five years	84	33	167	Much above

Community Transportation Benchmarks

	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Ease of car travel in Urbandale	73	6	241	Much above
Ease of bus travel in Urbandale	47	81	177	Similar
Ease of bicycle travel in Urbandale	66	21	239	Much above
Ease of walking in Urbandale	76	16	244	Much above
Availability of paths and walking trails	78	6	162	Much above
Traffic flow on major streets	64	8	202	Much above

Frequency of Bus Use Benchmarks

	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Ridden a local bus within Urbandale	4	145	151	Much less

Drive Alone Benchmarks

	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Average percent of work commute trips made by driving alone	78	68	157	More

Transportation and Parking Services Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Street repair	56	54	335	Much above
Street cleaning	64	49	251	Much above
Street lighting	65	17	262	Much above
Snow removal	70	14	210	Much above
Sidewalk maintenance	64	15	230	Much above
Traffic signal timing	54	42	201	Much above
Bus or transit services	49	111	189	Similar
Amount of public parking	66	1	185	Much above

Housing Characteristics Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Availability of affordable quality housing	63	4	257	Much above
Variety of housing options	68	5	154	Much above

Housing Costs Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Experiencing housing costs stress (housing costs 30% or MORE of income)	18	161	163	Much less

Built Environment Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Quality of new development in Urbandale	71	8	225	Much above
Overall appearance of Urbandale	73	39	271	Much above

Population Growth Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Population growth seen as too fast	19	196	218	Much less

Nuisance Problems Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Run down buildings, weed lots and junk vehicles seen as a "major" problem	2	192	219	Much less

Planning and Community Code Enforcement Services Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Land use, planning and zoning	63	6	252	Much above
Code enforcement (weeds, abandoned buildings, etc.)	62	7	295	Much above
Animal control	66	14	258	Much above

Economic Sustainability and Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Employment opportunities	53	12	249	Much above
Shopping opportunities	59	70	246	Much above
Urbandale as a place to work	72	12	264	Much above
Overall quality of business and service establishments in Urbandale	67	19	153	Much above

Economic Development Services Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Economic development	62	10	239	Much above

Job and Retail Growth Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Retail growth seen as too slow	41	88	217	Similar
Jobs growth seen as too slow	73	132	220	Similar

Personal Economic Future Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Positive impact of economy on household income	14	141	212	Below

Community and Personal Public Safety Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
In your neighborhood during the day	95	23	270	Much above
In your neighborhood after dark	85	14	267	Much above
In Urbandale's downtown area during the day	90	85	240	Above
In Urbandale's downtown area after dark	77	44	248	Much above
Violent crime (e.g., rape, assault, robbery)	85	36	247	Much above
Property crimes (e.g., burglary, theft)	77	18	247	Much above
Environmental hazards, including toxic waste	88	8	164	Much above

Crime Victimization and Reporting Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Victim of crime	5	208	217	Much less
Reported crimes	74	139	216	Less

Public Safety Services Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Police services	80	13	324	Much above
Fire services	82	49	273	Above
Ambulance or emergency medical services	84	28	272	Much above
Crime prevention	75	9	272	Much above
Fire prevention and education	76	16	224	Much above
Traffic enforcement	70	7	289	Much above
Emergency preparedness (services that prepare the community for natural disasters or other emergency situations)	66	27	174	Much above

Contact with Police and Fire Departments Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Had contact with the City of Urbandale Police Department	30	42	47	Much less
Overall impression of most recent contact with the City of Urbandale Police Department	80	3	58	Much above
Had contact with the City of Urbandale Fire Department	8	37	38	Much less
Overall impression of most recent contact with the City of Urbandale Fire Department	90	8	43	Much above

Community Environment Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Cleanliness of Urbandale	76	21	164	Much above
Quality of overall natural environment in Urbandale	73	23	161	Much above
Preservation of natural areas such as open space, farmlands and greenbelts	65	22	160	Much above
Air quality	77	12	198	Much above

Frequency of Recycling Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Recycled used paper, cans or bottles from your home	89	70	204	Much more

Utility Services Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Power (electric and/or gas) utility	76	3	85	Much above
Sewer services	74	5	242	Much above
Drinking water	75	10	239	Much above
Storm drainage	68	8	277	Much above
Yard waste pick-up	82	4	199	Much above
Recycling	81	5	265	Much above
Garbage collection	81	8	282	Much above

Community Recreational Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Recreation opportunities	63	90	254	Above

Participation in Parks and Recreation Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Used Urbandale recreation centers	49	146	177	Much less
Participated in a recreation program or activity	38	179	207	Much less
Visited a neighborhood park or City park	87	99	213	Similar

Parks and Recreation Services Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
City parks	78	36	262	Much above
Recreation programs or classes	71	53	273	Much above
Recreation centers or facilities	69	54	223	Much above

Cultural and Educational Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Opportunities to attend cultural activities	47	152	255	Below
Educational opportunities	67	52	214	Much above

Participation in Cultural and Educational Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Used Urbandale public libraries or their services	76	67	188	More
Participated in religious or spiritual activities in Urbandale	41	97	112	Much less

Cultural and Educational Services Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Public schools	74	36	212	Much above
Public library services	83	13	254	Much above

Community Health and Wellness Access and Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Availability of affordable quality health care	65	12	211	Much above
Availability of affordable quality food	69	10	153	Much above
Availability of preventive health services	68	6	124	Much above

Health and Wellness Services Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Health services	68	14	170	Much above

Community Quality and Inclusiveness Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Sense of community	64	61	257	Much above
Openness and acceptance of the community toward people of diverse backgrounds	64	44	231	Much above
Availability of affordable quality child care	62	5	204	Much above
Urbandale as a place to raise kids	84	23	292	Much above
Urbandale as a place to retire	71	35	281	Much above

Services Provided for Population Subgroups Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Services to seniors	72	15	255	Much above
Services to youth	68	19	235	Much above
Services to low income people	59	4	208	Much above

Civic Engagement Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Opportunities to participate in community matters	65	23	156	Much above
Opportunities to volunteer	68	57	158	Above

Participation in Civic Engagement Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Attended a meeting of local elected officials or other local public meeting	12	214	215	Much less
Watched a meeting of local elected officials or other public meeting on cable television, the Internet or other media	17	169	172	Much less
Volunteered your time to some group or activity in Urbandale	34	171	216	Much less
Participated in a club or civic group in Urbandale	21	111	133	Much less
Provided help to a friend or neighbor	93	96	131	Similar

Voter Behavior Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Registered to vote	88	65	223	More
Voted in last general election	82	47	222	Much more

Use of Information Sources Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Read Urbandale Newsletter	90	37	155	Much more
Visited the City of Urbandale Web site	62	71	154	Similar

Local Government Media Services and Information Dissemination Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Cable television	57	30	165	Much above
Public information services	68	23	244	Much above

Social Engagement Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Opportunities to participate in social events and activities	60	58	157	Above
Opportunities to participate in religious or spiritual events and activities	68	60	127	Similar

Contact with Immediate Neighbors Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Has contact with neighbors at least several times per week	51	56	149	Similar

Public Trust Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Value of services for the taxes paid to Urbandale	63	19	307	Much above
The overall direction that Urbandale is taking	67	9	268	Much above
Job Urbandale government does at welcoming citizen involvement	59	21	276	Much above
Overall image or reputation of Urbandale	76	28	252	Much above

Services Provided by Local, State and Federal Governments Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Services provided by the City of Urbandale	74	16	331	Much above
Services provided by the Federal Government	43	75	227	Similar
Services provided by the State Government	51	12	228	Much above
Services provided by Polk County Government	53	39	144	Above

Contact with City Employees Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Had contact with City employee(s) in last 12 months	42	221	246	Much less

Perceptions of City Employees (Among Those Who Had Contact) Benchmarks				
	Urbandale average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Knowledge	79	17	275	Much above
Responsiveness	78	12	275	Much above
Courteousness	81	14	232	Much above
Overall impression	77	21	303	Much above

JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED IN NATIONAL BENCHMARK COMPARISONS

Valdez, AK.....	3,976	Newport Beach, CA.....	85,186
Auburn, AL.....	53,380	Palm Springs, CA.....	44,552
Gulf Shores, AL.....	9,741	Palo Alto, CA.....	64,403
Tuskegee, AL.....	9,865	Poway, CA.....	47,811
Vestavia Hills, AL.....	34,033	Rancho Cordova, CA.....	64,776
Fayetteville, AR.....	73,580	Richmond, CA.....	103,701
Little Rock, AR.....	193,524	San Diego, CA.....	1,307,402
Avondale, AZ.....	76,238	San Francisco, CA.....	805,235
Casa Grande, AZ.....	48,571	San Luis Obispo County, CA.....	269,637
Chandler, AZ.....	236,123	San Mateo, CA.....	97,207
Cococino County, AZ.....	134,421	San Rafael, CA.....	57,713
Dewey-Humboldt, AZ.....	3,894	Santa Monica, CA.....	89,736
Flagstaff, AZ.....	65,870	South Lake Tahoe, CA.....	21,403
Florence, AZ.....	25,536	Stockton, CA.....	291,707
Gilbert, AZ.....	208,453	Sunnyvale, CA.....	140,081
Goodyear, AZ.....	65,275	Temecula, CA.....	100,097
Green Valley, AZ.....	21,391	Thousand Oaks, CA.....	126,683
Kingman, AZ.....	28,068	Visalia, CA.....	124,442
Marana, AZ.....	34,961	Walnut Creek, CA.....	64,173
Maricopa County, AZ.....	3,817,117	Adams County, CO.....	441,603
Mesa, AZ.....	439,041	Arapahoe County, CO.....	572,003
Peoria, AZ.....	154,065	Archuleta County, CO.....	12,084
Phoenix, AZ.....	1,445,632	Arvada, CO.....	106,433
Pinal County, AZ.....	375,770	Aspen, CO.....	6,658
Prescott Valley, AZ.....	38,822	Aurora, CO.....	325,078
Queen Creek, AZ.....	26,361	Boulder, CO.....	97,385
Scottsdale, AZ.....	217,385	Boulder County, CO.....	294,567
Sedona, AZ.....	10,031	Breckenridge, CO.....	4,540
Surprise, AZ.....	117,517	Broomfield, CO.....	55,889
Tempe, AZ.....	161,719	Centennial, CO.....	100,377
Yuma, AZ.....	93,064	Clear Creek County, CO.....	9,088
Yuma County, AZ.....	195,751	Colorado Springs, CO.....	416,427
Apple Valley, CA.....	69,135	Commerce City, CO.....	45,913
Benicia, CA.....	26,997	Craig, CO.....	9,464
Brea, CA.....	39,282	Crested Butte, CO.....	1,487
Brisbane, CA.....	4,282	Denver, CO.....	600,158
Burlingame, CA.....	28,806	Douglas County, CO.....	285,465
Carlsbad, CA.....	105,328	Durango, CO.....	16,887
Chula Vista, CA.....	243,916	Eagle County, CO.....	52,197
Concord, CA.....	122,067	Edgewater, CO.....	5,170
Coronado, CA.....	18,912	El Paso County, CO.....	622,263
Cupertino, CA.....	58,302	Englewood, CO.....	30,255
Davis, CA.....	65,622	Estes Park, CO.....	5,858
Del Mar, CA.....	4,161	Fort Collins, CO.....	143,986
Dublin, CA.....	46,036	Frisco, CO.....	2,683
El Cerrito, CA.....	23,549	Fruita, CO.....	12,646
Elk Grove, CA.....	153,015	Georgetown, CO.....	1,034
Galt, CA.....	23,647	Gilpin County, CO.....	5,441
La Mesa, CA.....	57,065	Golden, CO.....	18,867
Laguna Beach, CA.....	22,723	Grand County, CO.....	14,843
Livermore, CA.....	80,968	Greenwood Village, CO.....	13,925
Lodi, CA.....	62,134	Gunnison County, CO.....	15,324
Long Beach, CA.....	462,257	Highlands Ranch, CO.....	96,713
Lynwood, CA.....	69,772	Hot Sulphur Springs, CO.....	663
Menlo Park, CA.....	32,026	Hudson, CO.....	2,356
Mission Viejo, CA.....	93,305	Jackson County, CO.....	1,394
Mountain View, CA.....	74,066	Jefferson County, CO.....	534,543

Lafayette, CO.....	24,453	Pinellas County, FL.....	916,542
Lakewood, CO.....	142,980	Pinellas Park, FL.....	49,079
Larimer County, CO.....	299,630	Port Orange, FL.....	56,048
Lone Tree, CO.....	10,218	Port St. Lucie, FL.....	164,603
Longmont, CO.....	86,270	Sanford, FL.....	53,570
Louisville, CO.....	18,376	Sarasota, FL.....	51,917
Loveland, CO.....	66,859	Seminole, FL.....	17,233
Mesa County, CO.....	146,723	South Daytona, FL.....	12,252
Montrose, CO.....	19,132	St. Cloud, FL.....	35,183
Northglenn, CO.....	35,789	Tallahassee, FL.....	181,376
Park County, CO.....	16,206	Titusville, FL.....	43,761
Parker, CO.....	45,297	Volusia County, FL.....	494,593
Pitkin County, CO.....	17,148	Walton County, FL.....	55,043
Pueblo, CO.....	106,595	Winter Garden, FL.....	34,568
Salida, CO.....	5,236	Winter Park, FL.....	27,852
Steamboat Springs, CO.....	12,088	Albany, GA.....	77,434
Sterling, CO.....	14,777	Alpharetta, GA.....	57,551
Summit County, CO.....	27,994	Cartersville, GA.....	19,731
Teller County, CO.....	23,350	Conyers, GA.....	15,195
Thornton, CO.....	118,772	Decatur, GA.....	19,335
Westminster, CO.....	106,114	McDonough, GA.....	22,084
Wheat Ridge, CO.....	30,166	Milton, GA.....	32,661
Windsor, CO.....	18,644	Peachtree City, GA.....	34,364
Coventry, CT.....	2,990	Roswell, GA.....	88,346
Hartford, CT.....	124,775	Sandy Springs, GA.....	93,853
Dover, DE.....	36,047	Savannah, GA.....	136,286
Rehoboth Beach, DE.....	1,327	Smyrna, GA.....	51,271
Belleair Beach, FL.....	1,560	Snellville, GA.....	18,242
Brevard County, FL.....	543,376	Suwanee, GA.....	15,355
Cape Coral, FL.....	154,305	Valdosta, GA.....	54,518
Charlotte County, FL.....	159,978	Honolulu, HI.....	953,207
Clearwater, FL.....	107,685	Ames, IA.....	58,965
Collier County, FL.....	321,520	Ankeny, IA.....	45,582
Cooper City, FL.....	28,547	Bettendorf, IA.....	33,217
Coral Springs, FL.....	121,096	Cedar Falls, IA.....	39,260
Dania Beach, FL.....	29,639	Cedar Rapids, IA.....	126,326
Daytona Beach, FL.....	61,005	Davenport, IA.....	99,685
Delray Beach, FL.....	60,522	Des Moines, IA.....	203,433
Destin, FL.....	12,305	Indianola, IA.....	14,782
Escambia County, FL.....	297,619	Muscatine, IA.....	22,886
Eustis, FL.....	18,558	West Des Moines, IA.....	56,609
Gainesville, FL.....	124,354	Boise, ID.....	205,671
Hillsborough County, FL.....	1,229,226	Jerome, ID.....	10,890
Jupiter, FL.....	55,156	Meridian, ID.....	75,092
Kissimmee, FL.....	59,682	Moscow, ID.....	23,800
Lee County, FL.....	618,754	Post Falls, ID.....	27,574
Martin County, FL.....	146,318	Twin Falls, ID.....	44,125
Miami Beach, FL.....	87,779	Batavia, IL.....	26,045
North Palm Beach, FL.....	12,015	Bloomington, IL.....	76,610
Oakland Park, FL.....	41,363	Centralia, IL.....	13,032
Ocala, FL.....	56,315	Collinsville, IL.....	25,579
Oldsmar, FL.....	13,591	Crystal Lake, IL.....	40,743
Oviedo, FL.....	33,342	DeKalb, IL.....	43,862
Palm Bay, FL.....	103,190	Elmhurst, IL.....	44,121
Palm Beach County, FL.....	1,320,134	Evanston, IL.....	74,486
Palm Beach Gardens, FL.....	48,452	Freeport, IL.....	25,638
Palm Coast, FL.....	75,180	Gurnee, IL.....	31,295
Panama City, FL.....	36,484	Highland Park, IL.....	29,763
Pasco County, FL.....	464,697	Lincolnwood, IL.....	12,590

Lyons, IL	10,729	Gladstone, MI	4,973
Naperville, IL	141,853	Howell, MI	9,489
Normal, IL	52,497	Jackson County, MI	160,248
Oak Park, IL	51,878	Kalamazoo, MI	74,262
O'Fallon, IL	28,281	Kalamazoo County, MI	250,331
Palatine, IL	68,557	Midland, MI	41,863
Park Ridge, IL	37,480	Novi, MI	55,224
Peoria County, IL	186,494	Ottawa County, MI	263,801
Riverside, IL	8,875	Petoskey, MI	5,670
Sherman, IL	4,148	Port Huron, MI	30,184
Shorewood, IL	15,615	Rochester, MI	12,711
Skokie, IL	64,784	Sault Sainte Marie, MI	14,144
Sugar Grove, IL	8,997	South Haven, MI	4,403
Wilmington, IL	5,724	Village of Howard City, MI	1,808
Woodridge, IL	32,971	Blue Earth, MN	3,353
Fishers, IN	76,794	Carver County, MN	91,042
Munster, IN	23,603	Chanhassen, MN	22,952
Noblesville, IN	51,969	Dakota County, MN	398,552
Abilene, KS	6,844	Duluth, MN	86,265
Arkansas City, KS	12,415	Fridley, MN	27,208
Fairway, KS	3,882	Hutchinson, MN	14,178
Garden City, KS	26,658	Maple Grove, MN	61,567
Gardner, KS	19,123	Mayer, MN	1,749
Johnson County, KS	544,179	Medina, MN	4,892
Lawrence, KS	87,643	Minneapolis, MN	382,578
Merriam, KS	11,003	Olmsted County, MN	144,248
Mission, KS	9,323	Scott County, MN	129,928
Olathe, KS	125,872	St. Louis County, MN	200,226
Overland Park, KS	173,372	Washington County, MN	238,136
Roeland Park, KS	6,731	Woodbury, MN	61,961
Salina, KS	47,707	Blue Springs, MO	52,575
Wichita, KS	382,368	Branson, MO	10,520
Bowling Green, KY	58,067	Clay County, MO	221,939
Daviess County, KY	96,656	Clayton, MO	15,939
New Orleans, LA	343,829	Ellisville, MO	9,133
Andover, MA	8,762	Harrisonville, MO	10,019
Barnstable, MA	49,985	Jefferson City, MO	43,079
Burlington, MA	24,498	Joplin, MO	50,150
Cambridge, MA	105,162	Lee's Summit, MO	91,364
Needham, MA	28,886	Liberty, MO	29,149
Worcester, MA	181,045	Maryland Heights, MO	27,472
Baltimore, MD	620,961	Maryville, MO	11,972
Baltimore County, MD	805,029	Platte City, MO	4,691
Dorchester County, MD	32,618	Raymore, MO	19,206
Gaithersburg, MD	59,933	Richmond Heights, MO	8,603
La Plata, MD	8,753	Riverside, MO	2,937
Montgomery County, MD	971,777	Rolla, MO	19,559
Ocean City, MD	7,102	Wentzville, MO	29,070
Prince George's County, MD	863,420	Starkville, MS	23,888
Rockville, MD	61,209	Billings, MT	104,170
Takoma Park, MD	16,715	Bozeman, MT	37,280
Saco, ME	18,482	Missoula, MT	66,788
Scarborough, ME	4,403	Asheville, NC	83,393
South Portland, ME	25,002	Cabarrus County, NC	178,011
Ann Arbor, MI	113,934	Cary, NC	135,234
Battle Creek, MI	52,347	Charlotte, NC	731,424
Escanaba, MI	12,616	Concord, NC	79,066
Farmington Hills, MI	79,740	Davidson, NC	10,944
Flushing, MI	8,389	High Point, NC	104,371

Hillsborough, NC.....	6,087	Portland, OR	583,776
Indian Trail, NC	33,518	Springfield, OR.....	59,403
Kannapolis, NC.....	42,625	Tualatin, OR	26,054
Mecklenburg County, NC	919,628	Borough of Ebensburg, PA.....	3,351
Mooresville, NC.....	32,711	Cumberland County, PA.....	235,406
Wake Forest, NC.....	30,117	Kutztown Borough, PA	5,012
Wilmington, NC	106,476	Philadelphia, PA.....	1,526,006
Wahpeton, ND	7,766	State College, PA	42,034
Cedar Creek, NE	390	East Providence, RI	47,037
Grand Island, NE	48,520	Newport, RI.....	24,672
La Vista, NE	15,758	Rock Hill, SC.....	66,154
Dover, NH.....	29,987	Rapid City, SD.....	67,956
Lebanon, NH	13,151	Sioux Falls, SD	153,888
Alamogordo, NM.....	30,403	Cookeville, TN	30,435
Albuquerque, NM.....	545,852	Johnson City, TN	63,152
Bloomfield, NM.....	8,112	Nashville, TN	601,222
Farmington, NM	45,877	Oak Ridge, TN	29,330
Los Alamos County, NM.....	17,950	White House, TN	10,255
Rio Rancho, NM	87,521	Arlington, TX.....	365,438
San Juan County, NM	130,044	Austin, TX.....	790,390
Carson City, NV.....	55,274	Benbrook, TX	21,234
Henderson, NV.....	257,729	Bryan, TX	76,201
North Las Vegas, NV.....	216,961	Colleyville, TX.....	22,807
Reno, NV	225,221	Corpus Christi, TX	305,215
Sparks, NV	90,264	Dallas, TX.....	1,197,816
Washoe County, NV	421,407	Denton, TX.....	113,383
Canandaigua, NY.....	10,545	Duncanville, TX	38,524
Geneva, NY	13,261	El Paso, TX	649,121
New York City, NY	8,175,133	Flower Mound, TX	64,669
Ogdensburg, NY.....	11,128	Fort Worth, TX.....	741,206
Blue Ash, OH	12,114	Georgetown, TX	47,400
Delaware, OH	34,753	Grand Prairie, TX.....	175,396
Dublin, OH	41,751	Houston, TX	2,099,451
Kettering, OH	56,163	Hurst, TX	37,337
Lebanon, OH.....	20,033	Hutto, TX.....	14,698
Orange Village, OH.....	3,323	Irving, TX.....	216,290
Sandusky, OH.....	25,793	League City, TX	83,560
Springboro, OH	17,409	McAllen, TX	129,877
Sylvania Township, OH.....	18,965	McKinney, TX.....	131,117
Upper Arlington, OH.....	33,771	Pasadena, TX.....	149,043
Broken Arrow, OK.....	98,850	Plano, TX.....	259,841
Edmond, OK.....	81,405	Round Rock, TX	99,887
Norman, OK	110,925	Rowlett, TX.....	56,199
Oklahoma City, OK	579,999	San Marcos, TX.....	44,894
Stillwater, OK	45,688	Shenandoah, TX	2,134
Tulsa, OK.....	391,906	Southlake, TX	26,575
Albany, OR.....	50,158	Sugar Land, TX	78,817
Ashland, OR	20,078	Temple, TX.....	66,102
Bend, OR.....	76,639	Tomball, TX.....	10,753
Corvallis, OR	54,462	Westlake, TX	992
Eugene, OR.....	156,185	Farmington, UT	18,275
Forest Grove, OR.....	21,083	Park City, UT.....	7,558
Hermiston, OR.....	16,745	Provo, UT.....	112,488
Jackson County, OR.....	203,206	Riverdale, UT	8,426
Keizer, OR	36,478	Salt Lake City, UT.....	186,440
Lane County, OR	351,715	Sandy, UT	87,461
McMinnville, OR.....	32,187	Saratoga Springs, UT	17,781
Medford, OR.....	74,907	Springville, UT	29,466
Multnomah County, OR	735,334	Washington City, UT.....	18,761

Albemarle County, VA.....	98,970	Federal Way, WA.....	89,306
Arlington County, VA.....	207,627	Gig Harbor, WA.....	7,126
Ashland, VA.....	7,225	Hoquiam, WA.....	8,726
Blacksburg, VA.....	42,620	Kirkland, WA.....	48,787
Botetourt County, VA.....	33,148	Kitsap County, WA.....	251,133
Chesapeake, VA.....	222,209	Lynnwood, WA.....	35,836
Chesterfield County, VA.....	316,236	Maple Valley, WA.....	22,684
Fredericksburg, VA.....	24,286	Mountlake Terrace, WA.....	19,909
Hampton, VA.....	137,436	Olympia, WA.....	46,478
Hanover County, VA.....	99,863	Pasco, WA.....	59,781
Herndon, VA.....	23,292	Redmond, WA.....	54,144
Hopewell, VA.....	22,591	Renton, WA.....	90,927
James City County, VA.....	67,009	Snoqualmie, WA.....	10,670
Lexington, VA.....	7,042	Spokane Valley, WA.....	75,206
Lynchburg, VA.....	75,568	Tacoma, WA.....	198,397
Montgomery County, VA.....	94,392	Vancouver, WA.....	161,791
Newport News, VA.....	180,719	West Richland, WA.....	11,811
Prince William County, VA.....	402,002	Woodland, WA.....	5,509
Purcellville, VA.....	7,727	Columbus, WI.....	4,991
Radford, VA.....	16,408	De Pere, WI.....	23,800
Roanoke, VA.....	97,032	Eau Claire, WI.....	65,883
Spotsylvania County, VA.....	122,397	Madison, WI.....	233,209
Stafford County, VA.....	128,961	Merrill, WI.....	9,661
Virginia Beach, VA.....	437,994	Oshkosh, WI.....	66,083
Williamsburg, VA.....	14,068	Racine, WI.....	78,860
York County, VA.....	65,464	Wausau, WI.....	39,106
Chittenden County, VT.....	156,545	Wind Point, WI.....	1,723
Montpelier, VT.....	7,855	Morgantown, WV.....	29,660
Airway Heights, WA.....	6,114	Cheyenne, WY.....	59,466
Auburn, WA.....	70,180	Gillette, WY.....	29,087
Bellevue, WA.....	122,363	Laramie, WY.....	30,816
Bellingham, WA.....	80,885	Teton County, WY.....	21,294
Clark County, WA.....	425,363		